

## Software Testing( End Term - Dec 2008)

Note : Attempt any five questions.

Q1.

- a) Explain why complete testing is impossible with example. (4)
- b) Define errors. Explain how errors can affect depending on when they are being detected? (4)
- c) Differentiate between verification and validation. Describe various verification tools. (4)

Q2.

- a) Differentiate between white box, glass box, and black box testing. (3)
- b) Consider a program that determines previous date. Its inputs are triple of a day, month and year with its value in range : (5)

$1 \leq \text{month} \leq 12$

$1 \leq \text{day} \leq 31$

$1900 \leq \text{year} \leq 2025$

The possible output are previous date or invalid input. Design a boundary value test cases.

- c) Compare robust testing and worst case testing. (2)
- d) Explain equivalence class testing. (2)

Q3.

- a) Explain how decision table test cases can be derived for a program computing previous date as mentioned in Q2. (4)
- b) Discuss Cause Effect graphing technique with an example. (4)
- c) What is cyclomatic complexity? Explain with the help of example. (4)

Q4.

- a) Show with the help of an example that a very high level of statement coverage does not mean that a program is defect free. (4)
- b) Write a program for finding roots of a quadratic equation. Draw the flow graph and DD path graph. Also find independent paths from DD path. (8)

Q5.

- a) For program in Q4b), find all du paths and identify those du paths that are not dc paths.(6)
- b) Define Mutation Testing. (2)
- c) How risk analysis is used in testing? How can we prioritize test cases using risk factor?(4)

Q6.

- a) Define Regression testing. Is it necessary to perform? How various regression testing techniques differ from each other? Explain one regression testing technique. (10)
- b) What is Slice Based Testing? Give one example. (2)

Q7.

- a) Explain how system testing differs form integratioin testing. (3)
- b) Define different levels of testing. (2)
- c) What is Performance Testing?What are various testing performed under performance testing? Explain why each is necessary and how they are performed? (7)

Q8. Write short notes on any 4 of the following:

- a) Class Testing
- b) Static Testing
- c) Debugging
- d) Dynamic Testing Tools
- e) Object Oriented Testing
- f) State Based Testing